Material Safety Data Sheet
Sodium bicarbonate

ACC# 20970

Section 1 - Chemical Product and Company Identification

**MSDS Name:** Sodium bicarbonate  
**Synonyms:** Baking soda; Sodium acid carbonate; Sodium hydrogen carbonate; Monosodium carbonate; Bicarbonate of soda.  
**Company Identification:**  
Fisher Scientific  
1 Reagent Lane  
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410  
**For information, call:** 201-796-7100  
**Emergency Number:** 201-796-7100  
**For CHEMTREC assistance, call:** 800-424-9300  
**For International CHEMTREC assistance, call:** 703-527-3887

Section 2 - Composition, Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS#</th>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>EINECS/ELINCS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>144-55-8</td>
<td>Sodium bicarbonate</td>
<td>99+</td>
<td>205-633-8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 3 - Hazards Identification

**EMERGENCY OVERVIEW**

Appearance: white crystalline powder.  
**Warning!** Causes eye and skin irritation. May cause respiratory tract irritation.  
**Target Organs:** Blood, kidneys, heart, liver, eyes, skin.

**Potential Health Effects**
Eye: Causes eye irritation.
Skin: Causes skin irritation. May be harmful if absorbed through the skin.
Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed. Causes gastrointestinal tract irritation.
Inhalation: May cause respiratory tract irritation. May be harmful if inhaled.
Chronic: May cause liver and kidney damage. Adverse reproductive effects have been reported in animals. Laboratory experiments have resulted in mutagenic effects. Chronic exposure may cause blood effects.

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

Eyes: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical aid.
Skin: Get medical aid. Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Get medical aid.
Inhalation: Remove from exposure and move to fresh air immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid if cough or other symptoms appear.
Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

Section 5 - Fire Fighting Measures

General Information: As in any fire, wear a self-contained breathing apparatus in pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent), and full protective gear.
Extinguishing Media: Use water spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or chemical foam.
Flash Point: Not applicable.
Autoignition Temperature: Not applicable.
Explosion Limits, Lower: Not available.
Upper: Not available.
NFPA Rating: (estimated) Health: 2; Flammability: 0; Instability: 1

Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures

General Information: Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.
Spills/Leaks: Vacuum or sweep up material and place into a suitable disposal container. Avoid generating dusty conditions. Provide ventilation. Do not let this chemical enter the environment.
Section 7 - Handling and Storage

**Handling:** Use with adequate ventilation. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not ingest or inhale.

**Storage:** Store in a cool, dry place. Store in a tightly closed container.

Section 8 - Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

**Engineering Controls:** Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

**Exposure Limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>NIOSH</th>
<th>OSHA - Final PELs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium bicarbonate</td>
<td>none listed</td>
<td>none listed</td>
<td>none listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**OSHA Vacated PELs:** Sodium bicarbonate: No OSHA Vacated PELs are listed for this chemical.

**Personal Protective Equipment**

**Eyes:** Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

**Skin:** Wear appropriate protective gloves to prevent skin exposure.

**Clothing:** Wear appropriate protective clothing to prevent skin exposure.

**Respirators:** A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2 requirements or European Standard EN 149 must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant respirator use.

Section 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties

**Physical State:** Crystalline powder

**Appearance:** white

**Odor:** odorless

**pH:** 8.3 (0.1M aq.sol.)

**Vapor Pressure:** Not available.

**Vapor Density:** Not available.

**Evaporation Rate:** Not available.

**Viscosity:** Not available.

**Boiling Point:** Not available.
**Freezing/Melting Point:** 270 deg C  
**Decomposition Temperature:** > 50 deg C  
**Solubility:** 9 g/100mL (20°C)  
**Specific Gravity/Density:** Not available.  
**Molecular Formula:** CHNaO3  
**Molecular Weight:** 84.01

### Section 10 - Stability and Reactivity

**Chemical Stability:** Decomposes when heated. May decompose on exposure to moist air or water.  
**Conditions to Avoid:** Incompatible materials, dust generation, excess heat, temperatures above 50°C (122°F), exposure to moist air or water.  
**Incompatibilities with Other Materials:** Strong oxidizing agents, acids, monoammonium phosphate, sodium potassium alloys.  
**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide.  
**Hazardous Polymerization:** Will not occur.

### Section 11 - Toxicological Information

**RTECS#:**  
**CAS# 144-55-8:** VZ0950000  
**LD50/LC50:**  
**CAS# 144-55-8:**  
- Draize test, rabbit, eye: 100 mg/30S Mild;  
- Oral, mouse: LD50 = 3360 mg/kg;  
- Oral, rat: LD50 = 4220 mg/kg;  

**Carcinogenicity:**  
CAS# 144-55-8: Not listed by ACGIH, IARC, NTP, or CA Prop 65.  

**Epidemiology:** No information available.  
**Teratogenicity:** Teratogenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.  
**Reproductive Effects:** No information available.  
**Mutagenicity:** Mutagenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.  
**Neurotoxicity:** No information available.  
**Other Studies:**

### Section 12 - Ecological Information
Ecotoxicity: No data available. No information available.
Environmental: This chemical released into the environment is not expected to have a significant impact.
Physical: No information available.
Other: Do not empty into drains.

Section 13 - Disposal Considerations

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. US EPA guidelines for the classification determination are listed in 40 CFR Parts 261.3. Additionally, waste generators must consult state and local hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

RCRA P-Series: None listed.
RCRA U-Series: None listed.

Section 14 - Transport Information

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>US DOT</th>
<th>Canada TDG</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shipping Name:</td>
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<td>Not Regulated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazard Class:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Number:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packing Group:</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Section 15 - Regulatory Information

US FEDERAL

TSCA
CAS# 144-55-8 is listed on the TSCA inventory.

Health & Safety Reporting List
None of the chemicals are on the Health & Safety Reporting List.

Chemical Test Rules
None of the chemicals in this product are under a Chemical Test Rule.

Section 12b
None of the chemicals are listed under TSCA Section 12b.

TSCA Significant New Use Rule
None of the chemicals in this material have a SNUR under TSCA.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substances and corresponding RQs**
None of the chemicals in this material have an RQ.

**SARA Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances**
None of the chemicals in this product have a TPQ.

**Section 313**
No chemicals are reportable under Section 313.

**Clean Air Act:**
- This material does not contain any hazardous air pollutants.
- This material does not contain any Class 1 Ozone depleters.
- This material does not contain any Class 2 Ozone depleters.

**Clean Water Act:**
None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Hazardous Substances under the CWA.
None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Priority Pollutants under the CWA.
None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Toxic Pollutants under the CWA.

**OSHA:**
None of the chemicals in this product are considered highly hazardous by OSHA.

**STATE**
CAS# 144-55-8 is not present on state lists from CA, PA, MN, MA, FL, or NJ.

**California Prop 65**
California No Significant Risk Level: None of the chemicals in this product are listed.

**European/International Regulations**

**European Labeling in Accordance with EC Directives**

**Hazard Symbols:**
- Not available.

**Risk Phrases:**

**Safety Phrases:**
- S 24/25 Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

**WGK (Water Danger/Protection)**
- CAS# 144-55-8: 0

**Canada - DSL/NDSL**
- CAS# 144-55-8 is listed on Canada's DSL List.

**Canada - WHMIS**
This product has a WHMIS classification of Not controlled..
This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all of the information required by those regulations.

**Canadian Ingredient Disclosure List**

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**Section 16 - Additional Information**

**MSDS Creation Date:** 2/26/1999
**Revision #9 Date:** 2/15/2008

*The information above is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available to us. However,*
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